

	Art					
	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Nursery  See pencil grip progression for holding brush focus in EYFS (below)	'Mona Lisa' by Leonardo Da Vinci	'Number 8' by Jackson Pollock	'Plum Blossom' by Qi Baishi	'Viva la Vida, Watermelons' by Frida Kahlo	'The Snail' by Henri Matisse	'Sunflowers' by Irma Stern
Reception	Andy Goldsworthy transient art	Yayoi Kusama dotty Pumpkins	The Magpie Claude Monet	Starry night Vincent van Gogh	Claude Monet water lilies	Georgia O'keefe
Year 1/2 (Cycle 1)	Colour  Artists: Van Gogh, Bruegel,	Line Artists: Rembrandt, Miro, Klee	Architecture	Style in art/ Narrative art  Artists: Seurat, Van Gogh,	Paintings of children  Artists: Hogarth, Bruegel, Hockney,	Sculpture  Artists: Degas, Gormley, Hepworth,
	Vermeer, Hockney, Monet			Tintoretto, Uccello, Moreau	Cassatt	Moore, Giacometti
Year 1/2 (Cycle 2)	Colour and Shape  Artists: Kandinsky, Delaunay,  Monet, Klee, Picasso, Calder	Colour, Shape and Texture  Artists: Matisse, Durer, Jan van Eyck	Artists: Leonardo da Vinci, Holbein, Hogarth, Van Gogh, Rembrandt, Kahlo, Picasso,	Artists: Constable, Turner, Rousseau, Leonardo da Vinci, Hobbema, Goldsworthy	History Painting  Artists: Picasso, Antonio del  Pollaiuolo Kauffmann	Artists/Art: Michelangelo, Leonardo da Vinci, Rego, The Lady and the Unicorn
Year 3/4 (Cycle 1)	Line  Artists: Klee, Leonardo, Picasso,	Still Life and Form  Artists: Warhol, Morandi, Stubbs,	Art of Ancient Egypt  Art: The Great Sphinx, Bust of	Anglo Saxon Art  Art: Sutton Hoo treasures,	Architecture	Modern Architecture
	Rembrandt, Van Gogh, Moore, Hokusa	Cezanne, Moser	Nefertiti, Tutankhamun's death mask, Book of the Dead	Lindisfarne Gospels, Bayeux Tapestry		
Year 3/4 (Cycle 2)	Light Artists: Caravaggio, Vermeer, Goncharova, Begum	Space Artists: Matisse, Millet, Bruegel, Turner	Design Art  Artists: Matisse, Munch, Kauffman	Monuments in Ancient Rome Monuments: The Pantheon, Colosseum, Trajan's Column	Byzantine Monuments  Monuments: Hagia Sofia, Basilica of San Vitale – Ravenna, icons	Needlework, Embroidery and Weaving  Designers/Artists: MacDonald, Hartnell –Coronation robes, Duchess of Cambridge wedding dress, Raphael, Albers



Year 5/ 6	Style in Art	Islamic Art and	Art from Western Africa	Chinese Paintings and	Print Making	Take One Picture –
(Cycle 1)		Architecture		Ceramic		National
	Artists/Designers: Stubbs, Munch, Watteau, Chippendale, Van Doesburg, Breuer, Mondrian, Delaunay, Pollock, Rothko, Kandinsky	Architecture: The Dome of the Rock, The Alhambra, The Taj Mahal, Begum	Art: Antelope headdresses of Mali, ivory carvings and bronze relief sculptures and panels from Benin	Art: Become familiar with examples of Chinese art, including: silk scrolls, calligraphy, brush writing and painting, porcelain.	Artists: Rembrandt, Hogarth, Hokusai, Warhol	Gallery Extended project
Year 5/ 6	Art in the Italian	Renaissance Architecture	Victorian Art and Sculpture	William Morris	Impressionism and Post	Art in the 20th Century
(Cycle 2)	Renaissance	and Sculpture	(Pre raphaelites)		Impressionism	-
		·	,		•	Artists: Picasso, Hepworth,
	Artists: Michelangelo, Leonardo	Artists/Architects and	Architects/Architecture: Pugin,		Artists: Monet, Degas, Renoir,	Auerbach, Freud, Bowling,
	<mark>da Vinci,</mark> Raphael	architecture: Brunelleschi,	Barry – The Houses of		Cassatt, Cezanne, Van Gogh,	Himid
		Donatello, Ghiberti,	Parliament		Gauguin	
		Michelangelo, Il Duomo, Basilica				
		of St Peter's	Artists (PreRaphaelites)			
			Rossetti, Millais			



	Skills Progression	Autumn A	Autumn B	Spring A	Spring B	Summer A	Summer B
<u>Year 1</u>	Painting Brush hold, brush	Colour	Line	Architecture	Style in Art/Narrative Art	Paintings of Children	Sculpture
Summary	choice, colour	Artists: Van Gogh,	Artists: Rembrandt,	Buildings:			Artists: Degas,
Concepts in Art: Colour, Line, Style Types of Art: Paintings of Children, Narrative	mixing, brushstrokes, colour matching, accuracy, watercolour  Drawing Using lines, using a	Bruegel, Vermeer, Hockney, Monet  Concepts: Primary and secondary colours, warm and cool colours, tints	Miro, Klee  Concepts: Lines as basic tools, describing different lines, different materials for making	Westminster Abbey, St Paul's Cathedral, Houses of Parliament, Southwark Cathedral, The Penguin House at	Artists: Seurat, Van Gogh, Tintoretto, Uccello, Moreau  Concepts: style, painting technique, brushstrokes,	Artists: Hogarth, Bruegel, Hockney, Cassatt  Concepts: Paintings can tell us about the past, art can give us	Gormley, Hepworth, Moore, Giacometti Concepts: Defining sculpture, materials, carving/building-up sketches/maquettes,
Art, Architecture, Sculpture, Pointillism, Cubism	ruler, observation, detail, pencil, charcoal, felt tips, oil pastels	and shades, rough and smooth brushstrokes	lines, lines can be used to represent different things	London Zoo  Concepts: Defining architecture,	pointillism, narrative paintings, characters in paintings	messages, cubism Skills: Accurately copying shapes,	casting, colour in sculpture, different styles, scale
<b>Skills:</b> Painting, Drawing, 3D form, Collage	3d form  Modelling with clay – sticking and carving,	Skills: colour mixing, holding and using a brush, using different brushstrokes	Skills: drawing different lines with different materials, drawing lines with a	purpose, features, design process. Skills: line drawing	Skills: painting with dots, using short brushstrokes, colour mixing, drawing	colour matching, painting with watercolour, choosing which	Skills: Modelling with clay, casting in plaster, painting plaster and painting
Process (analysing, exploring, observing, evaluation): verbal, observational and imaginative drawing activities, written and verbal evaluation of own artwork, working with others to produce an artwork	model making with mixed media, casting plaster, sculpting with wire and Modroc  Collage Collage with tissue paper - tearing	PAINTING MIXED MEDIA	ruler, painting and colouring neatly inside shapes, drawing from the imagination DRAWING MIXED MEDIA	(detail), collage with tissue paper, modelling with clay, designing for a purpose, model making with mixed media DRAWING 3D FORM COLLAGE	from the imagination PAINTING DRAWING	brush to use, drawing people from manikins, planning and arranging elements of a picture PAINTING DRAWING COLLAGE	detail, sculpting with pipe cleaners DRAWING 3D FORM



## **Summary**

Concepts in Art: Colour, Shape, Texture, Pattern, Symmetry

Types of Art: Portraits.

Landscapes, Anglo-Saxon Art, Murals, Tapestries

**Skills:** Painting, Drawing, 3D form, Collage, Textiles, Printing, Mixed media

Process (analysing, exploring, observing, evaluation): verbal, observational, analytical and imaginative drawing activities, written and verbal evaluation of own artwork, working with others to produce an artwork

## Painting

Brush hold, brush choice, colour mixing, brushstrokes, using a sponge, accuracy, watercolour

**Drawing** 

Using lines, observation, detail, mark making to show texture, pencil, chalk, charcoal, oil pastels

## 3d form

Modelling with clay – sticking and carving, sculpting with wire and paper, sculpting with natural objects

## Collage

Collage with paper cutting organic shapes, collage with textiles – colour matching

Textiles Weaving

Printing

Mono-printing with polystyrene

## Colour and Shape

Artists: Kandinsky, Delaunay, Monet, Klee, Picasso, Calder

Concepts: primary colours, secondary colours, warm and cool colours, tints and shades, geometric shapes, organic shapes

Skills: colour mixing, drawing geometric shapes, using natural objects to draw organic shapes, creating sculptures with paper and wire, working as a team
3D FORM PAINTING DRAWING

# Colour, Shape and Texture

Artists: Matisse, Durer, Jan van Eyck

Concepts: cut-outs, complementary colours, organic shapes, composition, visual texture

Skills: colour mixing,

selecting
complementary
colours, cutting
organic shapes,
creating texture with
mark-making and
colour, drawing with
chalk and charcoal,
graphite and oil
pastels
COLLAGE
DRAWING

## Portraits and Self-Portraits

Artists: Leonardo da Vinci, Holbein, Hogarth, Van Gogh, Rembrandt, Kahlo, Picasso, Gentileschi

Concepts: Portraits v self-portraits, representation in portraits, proportions of a face, cubism

Skills: Planning and drawing a face, drawing a profile, mixing skin tones, drawing with oil pastels

DRAWING

PAINTING

## Landscape and Symmetry

Artists: Constable, Turner, Rousseau, Leonardo da Vinci, Hobbema, Goldsworthy

Concepts: What is a landscape, different methods to paint landscapes, Turner's style, symmetry in nature and art, temporary art

Skills: Washes with a sponge, using bold brushstrokes, detailed drawing with oil pastels, creating sculptures with found objects
MIXED MEDIA
(DRAWING AND PAINTING)
SCULPTURE

## **History Painting**

Artists: Picasso, Antonio del Pollaiuolo Kauffmann

Concepts: History painting includes mythological paintings, biblical art and historical painting, narrative art, settings, showing different characteristics, different ways that stories are told

Skills: sketching from imagination, using a ruler, drawing different characteristics, using chalk and charcoal to create tone, collage DRAWING MIXED MEDIA (DRAWING/COLLA GE)

## Murals and Tapestries

Artists/Art:
Michelangelo,
Leonardo da Vinci,
Rego, The Lady and
the Unicorn
tapestries, Banksy

Concepts: What is a mural, frescoes, what is a tapestry, communicating stories and messages, composition

Skills: mono-printing, weaving, creating a composition PRINTING TEXTILES



## Summary

Concepts in Art: Line, Form, Pattern, Symmetry

Types of Art: Still life, History painting, Ancient Egypt, Architecture

**Skills:** Painting, Drawing, 3D form, Collage, Printing, Mixed media

Process (analysing, exploring, observing, evaluation): verbal, observational. analytical and imaginative drawing activities, annotation of artwork, sketching/creating a design for a finished piece, written and verbal evaluation of own artwork, working with others to create an artwork

## Painting

Brush hold, brush choice, colour mixing, brushstrokes, using a sponge, accuracy, watercolour

## Drawing

Using lines, observation, detail, using a ruler, line weight, sketching, pencil techniques to show tone, chalk and charcoal to show tone, oil pastels – working dark to light

## 3d form

Modelling with clay – sticking and carving, clay relief, model making with mixed media

## Collage

Collage with paper and tissue paper

## Printing

Mono-printing with polystyrene

## Line

Artists: Klee, Leonardo, Picasso, Rembrandt, Van Gogh, Moore, Hokusai

Concepts: Lines as basic tools, lines with different materials, line weight, different types of line, different ways to use line, printing to create lines

Skills: continuous line drawing, line weight, drawing contour lines, monoprinting DRAWING PRINTING

## Still Life and Form

Artists: Warhol, Morandi, Stubbs, Cezanne, Moser

Concepts: What is a still life, still life throughout history, using tone to create form, highlight, shade/shadow, cast shadow, mid-tone, using colour to create form

Skills: Pencil techniques to show form and tone, crosshatching, drawing still life – what you see, layering oil pastels DRAWING

## Art of Ancient Egypt

Art: The Great Sphinx, Bust of Nefertiti, Tutankhamun's death mask, Book of the Dead

Concepts: Power of the Pharaohs represented in art, what is a bust, first use of paper, AE gods

Skills: sketching, modelling in clay, creating patterns, making paper, drawing in profile 3D FORM DRAWING

## Anglo Saxon Art

Art: Sutton Hoo treasures, Lindisfarne Gospels, Bayeux Tapestry

Concepts: Anglo-Saxon designs, interlocking and interlaced patterns, symmetry, illumination, embroidery

Skills: Drawing fine detail, creating patterns, using different grade brushes, painting with watercolours, collage DRAWING PAINTING

COLLAGE

## Architecture

Architecture/Architects:
Parthenon,
Callicrates), St
Paul's Cathedral
(Wren), Sagrada
Familia (Gaudi),
Grand Stupa

Concepts: What is architecture/an architect, sculptures in relief - frieze (Parthenon marbles history), line and symmetry in architecture, features of architecture (towers/domes) Gaudi's use of curved lines, nature, mosaics and stained glass

Skills: Using lines to create a design, working with clay to create a relief, building up and carving away, collage DRAWING SCULPTURE COLLAGE

## Modern Architecture

Architecture/Architects:
Guggenheim
Museum (Gehry),
Scottish Parliament
building (Miralles),
Millau Viaduct
(Foster), Serpentine
Pavilion (Kere),
London Aquatics
Centre (Hadid)

Concepts: modern vs traditional, function, inspiration, process: models and drawing, construction: engineers

Skills: Showing tone in drawing, designing for function, observational drawing, using imagination when drawing, model making, problem solving, working as a team

DRAWING
3D FORM



## Summary

## Concepts in Art:

Light, Space, Design
– Elements of Art,
Pattern

## Types of Art:

Ancient Rome, Byzantine Empire, Textiles

**Skills:** Painting, Drawing, 3D form, Collage, Mixed media

Process (analysing, exploring, observing, evaluation): verbal, observational. analytical and imaginative drawing activities, annotation of artwork. sketching/creating a design for a finished piece, working with others to produce an artwork, written and verbal evaluation of own artwork

## Painting

Brush hold, brush choice, colour mixing, brushstrokes, ground and underpainting using acrylic, using paint to show tone, accuracy, watercolour

## Drawing

Using lines, observation, detail, sketching, chalk and charcoal to show tone

## 3d form

Cardboard reliefs, Model making with mixed media

## Collage

Collage with paper

#### **Textiles**

Embroidery, weaving

## Light

Artists: Caravaggio, Vermeer, Goncharova, Begum

Concepts: light shows form, using tone to show form and drama, chiaroscuro, ground and underpainting, using/showing light in different ways

Skills: Observational drawing, continuous line drawing, using chalk and charcoal for tone, using acrylic paint for tone, painting a ground, underpainting mixing tints and shades in acrylic DRAWING PAINTING

## Space

Artists: Matisse, Millet, Bruegel, Turner

Concepts: Three dimensions: height, width and depth, the illusion of three dimensions, using foreground, middle ground and background, using colour and detail to create depth

Skills: Using shade to create tone, using line to draw a landscape, creating a relief in cardboard 3D FORM DRAWING

## Design

Artists: Matisse, Munch, Kauffman

Concepts: Meaning of design in art, the elements of art, composition, cut-outs, expressionism, colour and line to create emotion, complementary colours

Skills: Arranging a composition, using lines to show expression, painting with watercolour DRAWING PAINTING

#### Monuments of Ancient Rome:

Monuments: The Pantheon, Colosseum, Trajan's Column

Concepts: What is a monument, monuments shows Emperor's power, construction and use of the Pantheon and Colosseum (domes and arches), relief sculpture on Trajan's column

Skills: Following instructions, model making, working as a team
3D FORM

## Monuments of the Byzantine Empire

Monuments: Hagia Sofia, Basilica of San Vitale – Ravenna, icons

Concepts: Byzantine empire, Constantine and Constantinople, mosaics, Byzantine patterns, what is an icon

Skills: copying patterns, painting with watercolour, collage PAINTING COLLAGE

## Needlework, Embroidery and Weaving

Designers/Artists:
MacDonald, Hartnell
–Coronation robes,
Duchess of
Cambridge wedding
dress, Raphael,
Albers

Concepts: What is embroidery, what is weaving – looms, warp thread, weft thread, tapestries

Skills: cross-stitch design, cross-stitch, weaving TEXTILES



## Summary

Concepts in Art: Style, Colour, Pattern, Abstract

#### Types of Art:

Rococo, Modernism, Abstract, Islamic, African, Chinese, Printmaking

Skills: Painting, Drawing, 3D form, Printing, Collage, Mixed media

Process: (analysing, exploring, observing. evaluation): verbal, observational. analytical and imaginative drawing activities, annotation of artwork, sketching/creating a design for a finished piece, written and verbal evaluation of own artwork, independently choosing materials and creating a design for a finished artwork - this may be working with others to produce an artwork.

## Painting

Using acrylic on canvas, creating texture with acrylic, painting with inks, using Chinese painting materials – brush use

## Drawing

Using lines, rulers and compasses, observation, using pencil, using oil pastels and soft pastels to show tone

#### 3d form

Modelling with clay – sticking and carving (reliefs), Cardboard reliefs,

## **Printing**

Mono-printing with Perspex, screenprinting

## Style in Art

Artists/Designers: Stubbs, Munch, Watteau, Chippendale, Van Doesburg, Breuer, Mondrian, Delaunay, Pollock, Rothko, Kandinsky

Concepts: What is style in art, features of Rococo art and design, features of Modernist art and design, comparing Rococo and Modernist styles, features and ideas behind abstract art, colour theory in abstract art

Skills: Using oil pastels and soft pastels to create light/shade and different marks, accurately copying shapes, independent design by drawing, painting with acrylic on canvass, painting patterns, using colour theory to make colour decisions, creating texture with acrylic DRAWING PAINTING

#### Islamic Art and Architecture:

Architecture: The Dome of the Rock, The Alhambra, The Taj Mahal, Begum

Concepts: Features of Islamic art and design – geometric patterns, vegetal patterns, calligraphy, tilework, plasterwork. Characteristic features of Islamic architecture in mosques, palaces and tombs – domes, minarets, arches, mugarnas.

Skills: using rulers and compasses to draw geometric patterns, paintings with inks, working with clay – carving and building up, painting clay.

DRAWING PAINTING 3D FORM

## Art from Western Africa

Art: Antelope headdresses of Mali, ivory carvings and bronze relief sculptures and panels from Benin

Concepts: Spiritual purpose and significance of many African works of art, ceremonial masks, cultural changes reflected in artwork, for example the influence of the Portuguese traders on West African art.

Skills: Using 3d mixed media to design and create relief sculptures.
3D FORM DRAWING

#### Chinese Painting and Ceramics

Art: Become familiar with examples of Chinese art, including: silk scrolls, calligraphy, brush writing and painting, porcelain.

Concepts: Chinese painting materials, using brushes and colour in a different way, Chinese painting style and design, creation and decoration of porcelain, Chinese trade with and influence on Western Europe.

Skills: Using Chinese painting materials and Chinese painting style – emphasis on brush use.

PAINTING

## **Print Making**

Artists: Rembrandt, Hogarth, Hokusai, Warhol

Concepts:
Printmaking as an indirect art form:
blocks, plates, silk screens.
Printmaking can be a positive (relief), negative (intaglio) or stencil process.
Printmaking allows the creation of multiple versions of the same design.

Skills: Mono-printing with Perspex, printing ink and pencils, screenprinting with stencils, collage. PRINTING COLLAGE

## History of Photography

Photographers: Dorothea Lange, Jason Evans, Peter Keetman, Aaron Siskind

Concepts: The beginnings and development of photography – camera obscura, daguerreotype, roll films, the Kodak camera, colour, digital photography. Victorian portraiture. Documentary photography. Abstract photography.

Skills: Using a digital camera, composition - different views, angles and positions, using a viewfinder, zooming in, editing, collage.

PHOTOGRAPHY
COLLAGE



#### Summary

## Concepts in Art:

Realism -Observational Drawing, Linear Perspective, Science in Art, Painting en plein air, Pattern

#### Types of Art:

Renaissance Art and Architecture, Victorian Art and Architecture, The Pre-Raphaelites, Victorian Design – The Arts and Crafts Movement, Impressionism and Post-Impressionism, Modernism

Skills: Painting, Drawing, 3D form, Collage, Printing

Process (analysing, exploring, observing, evaluation): verbal, observational, analytical and imaginative drawing activities, annotation of artwork. sketching/creating a design for a finished piece, written and verbal evaluation of own artwork, independently choosing materials and creating a design for a finished artwork - this may be working with others to

produce an artwork.

## Painting

Observation, Using watercolours – light to dark, broken brushstrokes, painting plaster

#### Drawing

Using lines, observation, using pencil, sketching, simplifying forms, using chalk and charcoal to show tone

#### 3d form

Modelling with clay – sticking and carving (reliefs), casting in plaster

## Collage Collage with paper

Collage with paper

#### Printing Reduction n

Reduction printing with polystyrene

#### Art in the Italian Renaissance

Artists: Michelangelo, Leonardo da Vinci, Raphael

Concepts: Italy and 'rebirth' (rejection of middle ages), influence of Greek and Roman art, showing humanity and the natural world, anatomical drawings, painting styles – sfumato, comparison of Leonardo and Michelangelo, realism – linear perspective.

Skills: Observational drawing, using plaster, designing and painting on plaster, using perspective to draw. PAINTING DRAWING 3D FORM

## Renaissance Architecture and Sculpture

Artists/Architects and architecture: Brunelleschi, Donatello, Ghiberti, Michelangelo, II Duomo, Basilica of St Peter's

Concepts: Dome design – II Duomo, relief sculpture, using of linear perspective in sculpture, influence of classical sculpture, idealisation of human form, contrapposto

Skills: Sketching architecture – simplifying forms, designing and creating a relief sculpture in clay extended project. DRAWING 3D FORM

## Victorian Art and Architecture

Architects/Architecture: Pugin, Barry – The Houses of Parliament

Concepts: Classical v Gothic architecture

Skills: Drawing buildings. Developing drawing skills – quality of line, level of detail, observing shapes.

#### Artists (Pre-Raphaelites) Rossetti, Millais

Concepts: Reaction against 'ideal' forms of the renaissance. Aims as artists. Pursuance of photographic reality.

Skills: Working in watercolour from light to dark. Observing nature closely. PAINTING DRAWING

## William Morris

Artist/Designer: William Morris – a detailed study

Concepts: Morris as an architect, designer, writer, businessman, British Arts and Crafts movement, rejection of industrialisation, influence of Medieval art and design, influence of Islamic design, textile and wallpaper design, block printing and reduction printing.

Skills: Creating a design based on nature, relief reduction printing. DRAWING PRINTING

#### Impressionism and Post-Impressionism

Artists: Monet, Degas, Renoir, Cassatt, Cezanne, Van Gogh, Gauguin

Concepts: painting out of doors. landscapes, scenes from everyday life, influence of Japanese prints, expressing light and colour with rapid brushwork, the influence of science about the way we see, changes of emphasis by the post-impressionists (Cezanne, Van Gogh, Gauguin).

plein air and with broken brushstrokes, use of chalk and charcoal for tone, collage PAINTING DRAWING

COLLAGE

Skills: painting en

# Art in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century Modernism and Beyond:

Artists: Picasso, Hepworth, Auerbach, Freud, Bowling, Himid

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Concepts:
Modernism, cubism,
abstract v figurative
painting and
sculpture, influence
of the second world
war, art produced
about identity: race
and gender.

Skills: A child-led investigative approach where the children plan, design and create an artwork from materials of their choice, in response to looking at varied art from the 20th century.



		Stages of pencil grip	
Stage	Description	Example	Children at this level
Palmer supinate grip		<ul> <li>Also referred to as the 'Fisted Grip'.</li> <li>The pencil is held in the palm with a whole fist and all of the fingers and thumb are used.</li> <li>The movement comes from the child's shoulder.</li> <li>The elbow, wrists and fingers stay in a fixed position.</li> <li>Light scribbles are produced with this grip.</li> </ul>	
Digital pronate grip	T	All fingers are holding the pencil. The wrist is turned so the palm is facing downwards, towards the page. The pointer finger, the 'digit', points to the tip of the mark-making tool.  Most of the movement comes from the elbow. Horizontal, vertical and circular lines can be copied with this grip.	
Splayed four finger grip		The four fingers are held on the pencil, opposite the thumb.  An arch is beginning to form between the thumb and the index finger.  Movement is coming from the wrist.  Hand and fingers move together.  Zigzag lines, crossed lines and simple representations of people can be drawn with this grip.	
Static tripod and quadropod grip		A static tripod grip is a three-finger grip. The thumb, index finger and middle finger work as one unit.  A static quadropod grip is when a fourth finger is part of the grip.  Movement is coming from the wrist.  Simple shapes, such as triangles, circles and squares, can be copied using this grip.	
Dynamic tripod grip		The thumb, index and middle finger hold the pencil in a stable position.  • The ring and little fingers are bent and rest on the table, helping to stabilise the hand.  • The index finger and thumb form an open space.  • Dynamic movement is coming from the fingertips.  • The pencil can be used accurately and efficiently and letters can be formed correctly using this grip.	

		Stages of	f Drawing
Stage	Description	Example	Children at this level
Scribbles	Scribbles just made of lines,		
More complexed scribbles	Scribbles made of lines and enclosed shapes.		
Simple marks	Marks including simple pre-writing shapes.	0-1	
Simple people	Over simplified representations of people.	93	
Complexed shapes	Marks including more complexed pre writing shapes.	X	
Detailed people	More detailed representations of people.	***	
pictures	Detailed pictures of other objects using shapes.		
Detailed pictures	More detailed representations of multiple objects.		